

Comparison Table of Suicide Prevention Gatekeeper Training Programs This document supports Goal 13 of the 2012 National Strategy for Suicide Prevention

Gatekeeper training generally refers to programs that seek to develop individuals' "...knowledge, attitudes and skills to identify (those) at risk, determine levels of risk, and make referrals when necessary" (Gould et al., 2003). The purpose of this table is to provide users with a side-by-side comparison of the various gatekeeper training programs listed in the SPRC/AFSP Best Practices Registry (BPR). The BPR identifies, reviews, and disseminates information about best practices that address specific objectives of the National Strategy for Suicide Prevention. All programs in this matrix have been implemented in specific settings (e.g., schools, community settings, college/university campuses) and are listed in the BPR's Section III and in some cases, SAMHSA's National Registry of Evidence-Based Programs and Practices (NREPP). Programs in Section III of the BPR have been reviewed for accuracy, likelihood of meeting objectives, and adherence to program design standards. Being listed in Section III of the BPR does not mean that the practice has been proven effective through evaluation. However, all interventions in the NREPP registry have met minimum requirements for review and have been independently assessed and rated for Quality of Research and Readiness for Dissemination. For full descriptions of these and other gatekeeper training programs, go to the SPRC/AFSP BPR's Section III at http://www.sprc.org/bpr/section-iii-adherence-standards. Information on NREPP can be found at http://nrepp.samhsa.gov/Index.aspx.

Note: Gatekeeper training is frequently implemented as part of comprehensive suicide prevention programs. While many of the programs listed here can be readily disseminated, they should only be implemented after thorough assessment of your community's needs and a determination that gatekeeper training is a reasonable strategy for meeting your community's strategic goals.

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
<u>Applied Suicide</u> <u>Intervention</u> <u>Skills Training</u> <u>(ASIST)</u>	Training for trainers: \$2,600 per individual for 5- day course (includes instructors, materials, and host site requirements) Training for gatekeepers: 14 hours over 2 days for training; \$36 for materials (intervention handbook, workbook, wallet-size prompter card, certificate, consumables)	 Who is trained: Caregivers (e.g., those seeking to reduce immediate risk of suicide), clergy, counselors, community volunteers, law enforcement Who is helped: Clients of caregivers; individuals at risk for suicide Size of training group: Groups of 15, 24, or 30 in 'training for trainers'; up to 30 in 'training for gatekeepers' 	Participatory work groups Mini-lectures, facilitated discussions, group simulation, and role play Training in suicide first aid Also available in Spanish and French; can be culturally adapted	Raise awareness of societal attitudes about suicide Enhance communication, identification, and intervention skills Increase knowledge of resources for both caregivers and people at risk

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Army ACE (Ask, Care, and Escort)	Training for gatekeepers: ACE is a 4-hour peer-to-peer or "buddy-to-buddy" training. It can be ordered free of charge from: <u>http://www.armyg1.army.mil/ hr/suicide/training_sub.asp?s</u> <u>ub_cat=25</u> ACE should be implemented as instructed in the training protocols. Deviations should be approved in advance by the ACE development team.	 Who is trained: Soldiers and junior leaders Who is helped: Soldiers at risk for suicide Size of training group: Recommended for a Platoon size element (approximately 30 participants) who know each other. 	Encourages soldiers to directly and honestly question any battle buddy who exhibits suicidal behavior. The battle buddy should <i>ask</i> a fellow soldier whether he or she is suicidal, <i>care</i> for the soldier, and <i>escort</i> the soldier to the source of professional help	Increase individual and group responsibility for the well-being of others Increase awareness of stigma and its negative effects on help-seeking Increase knowledge and skills for identifying, intervening, and referring suicidal Warriors for help Increase competence/confidence in application of these skills Increase knowledge of military and community resources for referrals

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
	(Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.			
At-Risk for	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: Middle school	The program teaches middle	Increase knowledge of signs of
Middle School	This 50 minute online	educators and staff	school educators and staff how to	student psychological distress
Educators	training costs \$5 to \$30 per		identify students exhibiting signs	including verbal, behavioral or
	user, depending on the	Who is helped: Students at risk for	of psychological distress,	situational clues
	number and length of the	suicide	including depression and thoughts	
	licenses purchased. Discounts		of suicide; approach students to	Increase motivation to approach
	apply for county and	Size of training group: Training is	discuss their concern, and make a	students to discuss their concern and
	statewide implementation.	delivered individually online	referral to school support personnel.	if necessary, refer
	The Implementation Manual			Increase knowledge of how to
	should be reviewed prior to implementation.		The program is delivered online.	communicate with at-risk students and motivate them to seek help
	Teachers and staff should be aware of their school's referral policies/protocols.			Increase knowledge about prevalence of psychological distress and suicidality among middle school students
	The program is most effective when used as part of the school's larger strategic plan to identify and help at-risk students.			Increase knowledge of how to handle a situation when concerned that a student may plan to harm him/herself
				Increase knowledge of local referral points and resources for at-risk students

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
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At-Risk for	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: High school	One-hour, web-based training that	Increase knowledge of prevalence of
High School	At-Risk annual licenses for	educators	teaches high school educators	suicide attempts and psychological
Educators	schools and districts from		how to identify students	distress among high school students
	\$500-\$3,500 per school,	Who is helped: High school	exhibiting signs of psychological	
	depending on the number and	students	distress, approach students to	Increase knowledge of signs of
	size of the schools including		address their concern, and make a	psychological distress, including
	technical support, user	Size of training group:	referral to school support services	verbal, behavioral and situational
	tracking and assessment tools	Unspecified		clues
	and promotional materials.		During the training, learners	
			assume the role of a high school	Increase knowledge of how to
	Implementation manual		teacher concerned about three	communicate with at-risk students
	should be reviewed. Training		students, explore each students'	and motivate them to seek help
	is most effective when used		profile and engage in simulated	
	as part of a school's larger		conversations with each student	Increase knowledge of local referral
	strategic plan to identify and help at-risk students.			points and resources for at-risk students
At-Risk for	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: College and	Web-based simulation that allows	Increase knowledge of signs of
University and	\$1,850 to \$4,850 for 45-	university faculty and staff	learners to analyze profiles	student psychological distress
College Faculty	minute web-based training	university faculty and staff	(include information on academic	student psychological distress
<u>concert acuity</u>	(includes site license for 1-2	Who is helped: College and	performance, behaviors, and	Increase knowledge of how to
	years that allows re-training);	university students	physical appearance) of virtual	communicate with at-risk students
	cost depends on # of learners		students and interact with them	
	····	Size of training group: Different		Increase knowledge of local
	Implementation manual	site licenses are available and	Information on symptoms of	resources and referral points for at-
	should be reviewed and	accommodate from 100 to 500	mental distress (including	risk students
	training should include	participants; options are also	depression, anxiety, and suicidal	
	campus-specific resources	available for individual licenses or	thoughts)	
	and referral points.	very large groups (501+)		
			Customizable features that allow	
	Should be considered as part		incorporation of campus-specific	
	of a campus' larger strategic		resources and referral points.	
	plan.			

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
At-Risk for	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: College and	The online, interactive program	Increase knowledge of signs of
University and	30 minutes; \$2–20 per user.	university students	teaches students how to identify	student psychological distress
College			students at risk, approach them to	
Students	The Implementation Manual	Who is helped: College and	discuss their concerns, and make	Increase knowledge of how to
	should be thoroughly	university students	referrals to the counseling center.	communicate with at-risk students
	reviewed.			and motivate them to seek help
		Size of training group: Training is	Learners become familiar with	
	Campus counseling center	self-administered by individuals	the help services and resources at	Increase knowledge of how to handle
	staff should have the ability		their university.	situations where students raise
	to assess and manage students			concerns that they may harm
	who may be at risk for suicide		Using avatars, learners assume	themselves
	prior to implementation.		the role of a college student	
			concerned about four friends, and	Increase awareness of local
	The program is most effective		learn effective techniques to	resources and referral points for at-
	when used as part of a larger		encourage help-seeking.	risk students, including the campus
	strategic plan to identify and			counseling center
	help at-risk students.			

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
At-Risk in the	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: ED staff	This online, interactive program	Increase knowledge of warning signs
<u>ED</u>	One hour; approximately		teaches ED staff to recognize	for suicide and substance abuse risk
	\$35–75 per user.	Who is helped: ED patients	warning signs of suicide and substance abuse, screen patients	Increase knowledge of how to use
	Emergency departments	Size of training group: Training is	who exhibit the signs, and	evidence-based screening tools
	(EDs) should have protocols	self-administered by individuals	respond to those who screen	In an and in any ladae of how to
	in place to manage patients who are found to be at risk		positive.	Increase knowledge of how to communicate effectively with
	for suicide.		Learners engage in simulated conversations with three	patients at risk
			emotionally responsive avatars	Increase knowledge of how and
			representing patients who may be at risk for suicide and/or	where to refer patients at risk
			substance abuse.	Increase knowledge of how to manage risk
				Increase ability to document patient interviews
				Increase knowledge of protective factors and means restriction

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Be A Link!	Training for trainers: \$295 for 2-day training (includes toolkit and materials); trainings available at both local sites and Yellow Ribbon site; cost varies for travel Training for gatekeepers: \$375 for 2-hour training (includes instructor materials); \$5 per set for participant materials; cost varies for travel/overhead (if off-site trainer is needed) A school crisis plan should be adopted in prior to training	 Who is trained: Adult community members (e.g., school staff/faculty, first responders, social workers, religious leaders, etc.) Who is helped: Youth at risk for suicide (10-18 years of age) Size of training group: Minimum of 10 participants in 'training for trainers' at Yellow Ribbon site; minimum of 20 in 'training for trainers' at local site (group can be mixed or by discipline); up to 90 in 'training for gatekeepers' 	Information on risk factors and warning signs for suicide, community referral points for help, and crisis protocols Training uses PowerPoint presentation (provided on a CD) and 'Be A Link' trainer's manual (includes talking points for each PowerPoint slide, program overview and outline, FAQ, preparation worksheet, and links to additional resources) Includes recommendations for safe and effective messaging	Increase knowledge of warning signs for suicide Increase understanding of protocols for referring youth to helping resources Increase knowledge of help resources
Campus Connect	 Training for trainers: \$4,500 for 6-hour workshop (includes manuals, consultation, and travel) Training for gatekeepers: 2.5 hours for training Completion of Campus Connect Readiness Checklist required prior to training 	 Who is trained: College and university faculty, staff, and students Who is helped: College and university students at risk for suicide Size of training group: Up to 25 participants in training for trainers; up to 30 in gatekeeper training 	Information on suicide statistics, risk/protective factors, warning signs, and referral sources Skills training on listening to, communicating with, and engaging at-risk students Final role play activity to practice skills	Increase knowledge of suicide warning signs and referral points for students at risk for suicide Increase skills for responding to college students at risk for suicide Increase self-efficacy regarding an individual's ability to respond to a student at risk for suicide

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Connect Suicide Prevention Intervention Training	Training for trainers: \$6,000 for 3-day session (2 trainers required);consultation available to assist with implementation (\$160/hr) Training for gatekeepers: \$1,600 (excluding travel) per trainer per day (if not training your own trainers); 4-6 hours for training	 Who is trained: Community members, professional service providers (schools, hospitals, police, mental health and/or other services, faith leaders, military) <i>Note: Specific training modules for</i> <i>different professions</i> Who is helped: Individuals at risk for suicide Size of training group: Up to 20 participants in 'training for gatekeepers' 	Training on coordination, communication, and connections among resources and stakeholders in the community Rehearsal of vignettes that demonstrate integrated community responses Information about stigma reduction, safe messaging, and promotion of help-seeking behavior Discussion/steps for lethal means restriction	Increase knowledge of protocols and prevention skills including recognition of risk and protective factors and warning signs of a person at risk for suicide Increase confidence in the use of the protocols Increase comfort level with suicide prevention strategies Increase competence in dealing with suicide events Increase community capacity to provide an integrated response to
Connect Suicide Postvention Training	Training for trainers: \$6,000 for 3-day session (2 trainers required); consultation available to assist with implementation (\$160/hr) Training for gatekeepers: \$1,600 (excluding travel) per trainer per day (if not training your own trainers); 4-6 hours for training	 Who is trained: Community members, professional service providers (law enforcement/first responders, coroners, military, faith leaders, educators, mental health clinicians, social service agencies, funeral directors) Who is helped: Survivors and community members in the aftermath of a suicide Size of training group: Up to 20 participants in training for gatekeepers and professional service providers 	Enhances collaboration and coordination to provide the most effective intervention Assures outreach and prevention through rapid and comprehensive communication, including best practices, safe messaging, appropriate memorial services and media guidelines Engages resources to help survivors and the community with grieving and healing	suicide events Increase knowledge of warning signs and risk and protective factors for a person at risk for suicide Increase understanding of the impact of suicide, and the grief and increased risk that can result Increase knowledge of ways to enhance coping and healing for oneself and others after a loss Increase understanding of the roles and responsibilities of key service providers for communication, promoting an integrated community response after a suicide

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Connect Youth Leaders: Partnering with Adults in Youth Suicide Prevention	Training for gatekeepers: Two-day training including materials and curriculum costs \$6,000 plus travel. Day one is for adults who will be the co-facilitators with youth leaders. Day two is for the adult facilitators continuing from day one and youth leaders. Trainers and participants should be aware of local referral protocols including referral points.	 Who is trained: Adult co-facilitators and youth leaders Who is helped: Youth at risk for suicide Size of training group: Up to 15 adults and 20 youth 	The training emphasizes that the role of youth is to seek help from an adult when there is a concern, NOT to take on the role of a counselor. The training takes into account developmental considerations of high school-age youth as well as safe messaging guidelines. The program was developed to meet the needs of youth and guide their involvement in youth suicide prevention.	 Understand suicide as a public health issue and it impact on communities and individuals Understand risk and protective factors and warning signs for suicide Demonstrate the skill and confidence to recognize warning signs Understand how factors such as gender and culture impact suicide risk Increase knowledge of communication techniques for parents and others to use in a crisis Understand the importance of involving adults when concerned about someone at risk Increase knowledge of best practices concerning restricting access to lethal means, safe messaging, and communication about suicide, and how these differ when working with youth Demonstrate positive attitudes toward helping others Increase awareness of benefits of treatment for mental health and substance abuse issues

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
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EndingSuicide.	Training for gatekeepers: 2	Who is trained: Health	Modules range from the	Increase knowledge of suicide
<u>com</u>	modules are available for free	professionals and school	introductory-level materials for	prevention
	at www.EndingSuicide.com	professionals	those without health training to	
	Doutining of a should access	Who is holyood. At vish alignets	more complex modules for	Increase feelings of self-efficacy to
	Participants should access levels of training that	Who is helped: At-risk clients	practicing health professionals	deal with those who may be suicidal
	correspond best with their	Size of training group:	Each modules is based on a needs	Increase positive attitudes towards
	level of experience and	Unspecified	analysis, and includes educational	intervention with those who may be
	training needs		objectives, need, goal, author bios, and disclosure information.	suicidal
			bios, and disclosure information.	Increase intention to intervene
				appropriately with those at risk
Family of	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: Family members	Learners engage in simulated	Increase knowledge of the signs and
Heroes:	One-hour; approximately \$2-	and caregivers of veterans	conversations with three	prevalence of psychological distress
<u>Training for</u>	25 per user.		interactive veteran avatars	among veterans
Family	m · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Who is helped: Returning veterans	exhibiting signs of post-	Y 1 1 1 1 1
<u>Members of</u> <u>Veterans</u>	Training participants should receive a list of local and	and their families	deployment stress.	Increase ability to engage at-risk veterans and motivate them to seek
veterans	national resources for helping	Size of training group: Training is	Teaches conversation strategies	help
	veterans who may be at risk	self-administered by individuals	for discussing psychological	help
	for psychological distress.		distress, how to motivate the	Increase knowledge of how to handle
			veteran to seek help, and	a situations of imminent risk
			strategies for avoiding common	
			pitfalls, such as pressuring and	Increase awareness of local
			criticizing the veteran.	resources and referral points for at-
				risk veterans

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
C	(Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact			
	individual programs for			
	current cost information.			
Gryphon Place	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: School	School gatekeepers are taught to	Increase knowledge about suicide,
Gatekeeper	The three-lesson curriculum	administrators, faculty, staff, and	identify, intervene with, and	substance abuse, and common teen
Suicide	is delivered on three	students	obtain help for at-risk youth.	stressors
Prevention	consecutive days; costs vary.			
Program-A		Who is helped: Middle school	The program also discusses	Increase knowledge of how to seek
Middle School	The program must be	students	mental illness, depression and	help for themselves and others
Curriculum	presented by personnel		substance abuse in a manner that	X 1 1 1 C1 1 '
	trained by Gryphon Place.	Size of training group: Not	reduces stigma and encourages	Increase knowledge of helping
	Specific school referral points	specified	help-seeking behaviors.	resources
	for at-risk students and		Students are taught to develop	
	linkages to helping services		coping, self-esteem, asset-	
	must be identified and		building, stress reduction, and	
	incorporated into the		communication skills, and learn	
	curriculum.		about local helping resources.	
High School	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: High school	School gatekeepers are taught to	Increase knowledge related to
Gatekeeper	Program is delivered in four	students and teachers	identify, intervene with, and	suicide and suicide prevention
Curriculum	class period-length lessons;		obtain help for at-risk youth.	L L
	costs vary according to the	Who is helped: Students at risk for		Increase awareness of one's own
	options selected.	suicide	The program emphasizes the de-	attitudes toward suicide and
			stigmatization of mental illness	depression
	Must be presented by those	Size of training group: Not	and encourages help-seeking.	
	trained by Gryphon Place.	specified		Increase knowledge of suicide
			Teacher training and parent	warning signs
	Specific school referral points		education components are	
	for at-risk students and		included.	Increase knowledge of intervention
	linkages to helping services			skills for at-risk peers
	must be identified and		Linkages to local and school-	
	incorporated into the		based helping resources,	Increase knowledge of referral
	curriculum prior to		including local crisis hotlines, are	strategies and helping services
	implementation.		promoted.	

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
How Not to	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: Student peer	Training includes a clinical	Increase awareness that depression is
Keep a Secret	One day-long program; \$50	leaders	presentation, a documentary and	treatable and suicide is preventable
(HNTKAS)	for the HNTKAS manual, \$75		interactive activities.	
	for the Break Free from	Who is helped: Students at risk for		Increase ability to name a minimum
	Depression DVD	suicide	Students create and perform skits highlighting risk factors and	of three warning signs of suicide
	Schools should have policies and procedures in place to respond to students who are at risk for depression and suicide.	Size of training group: Not specified	warning signs of depression and suicide, as well as how to reach out for help.Training and implementation are part of a recommended program	Increase ability to identify a minimum of three adults to connect with and talk to if the mental health and safety of oneself and/or others presents cause for concern
	Gatekeeper training should be provided to faculty prior to implementation with peer leaders		that includes educator gatekeeper training and consultation on addressing mental health issues in schools.	

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
	(Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.			
Just Talk	Training for trainers: Two	Who is trained: Middle/high	Training of Trainers includes how	Increase knowledge of warning signs
About It:	hour training is available at	school staff members and students	to utilize the toolkit components	of suicide
Suicide	no cost in Dallas and		in schools or classrooms as well	
Prevention	surrounding counties.	Who is helped: Students at risk for	as identifying a student for the	Enhance ability to intervene with
<u>Toolkit</u>		suicide	Teen Screen or Peer Support	those who may be at risk for suicide
	Training for gatekeepers:		groups.	
	Presentations for school staff	Size of training group: Classroom-		Increase knowledge of help-seeking
	by trained trainers are 1 hour.	sized or small groups are preferred	The toolkit and presentations are	resources.
	Presentations for students are	for student/staff trainings. Groups	designed to train both staff	
	30 min, 1hour and $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours.	of 12-25 are preferred for training	members and students on how to	
	Both are available at no cost	of trainers, staff and parent training	assist adolescents who exhibit	
	in Dallas and surrounding		signs of suicidal ideation.	
	counties. There is a minimal			
	fee for the toolkit outside		The toolkit can be used by itself,	
	these areas.		or in conjunction with training of	
			trainers, direct staff and	
	Schools should have		administrator training, or parent	
	established protocols for		training offered by CONTACT	
	addressing students who may		Crisis Line.	
	be at risk for suicide.			
	Program is most effective			
	when used as part of a			
	school's larger strategic plan			
	to identify and help at-risk			
	students.		<u> </u>	

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
	individual programs for current cost information.			
In Harm's	Training for trainers: Eight-	Who is trained: Law enforcement	Trainers learn stress management	Increase understanding of the
Way: Law	hour program; available at no	and corrections professionals	and suicide prevention for law	stressors, pressures, and culture in
Enforcement	charge.	serving as peer trainers	enforcement and corrections	law enforcement that can lead to
Suicide Description	Law onforcers	What a halmode Manshara of the	professionals.	suicidal ideation
<u>Prevention</u>	Law enforcement departments should establish	Who is helped: Members of the trainer's department who are at risk	Those completing the program	Increase ability to identify behaviors
	linkages to helping resources	for suicide	return to their departments to	and statements that may indicate
	before implementing the	ioi suicide	train administrators, officers, and	suicide risk
	program.	Size of training group: Not	staff on suicide prevention.	Surfice HSR
	F8	specified		Increase ability to train law
		*	Peer training includes identifying	enforcement in suicide prevention
			the warning signs of depression,	_
			PTSD, and suicide; reducing the	Increase understanding of the
			stigma associated with seeking	importance of establishing
			help and developing policies,	department policy, protocol, and
			protocols and procedures to	procedures
			address officers at risk.	Increase chility to share this
			Additional training is provided on	Increase ability to share this information within the trainers'
			the roles of EAPs, peers,	departments
			chaplaincy and psychological	
			services, as well as postvention,	
			family support and survivor	
			needs.	

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Late Life Suicide Prevention Toolkit	Training for gatekeepers: All program materials are viewable (in the case of the DVD) or downloadable, at no charge. A hard copy of the complete toolkit is available for a small charge The toolkit contains multiple components, which work best when used in concert	 Who is trained: Front-line providers, medical and mental health care clinicians, and health care trainees Who is helped: Older adults Size of training group: Unspecified 	Toolkit focuses on how to identify suicide warning signs, establish rapport and assess suicide risk and resiliency factors, and manage immediate and ongoing risk for suicide among older adults. Toolkits is based on Canadian Coalition for Seniors' Mental Health National Guidelines on the Assessment of Suicide Risk and Prevention of Suicide in Older Adults (Canada's first ever interdisciplinary, evidence-based guideline on the topic.)	Ability to demonstrate a basic understanding of the epidemiology of late life suicide List risk and protective factors for suicide and identify warning signs Initiate conversations about depression and suicide risk using key questions to assess for suicide risk Describe late life suicide risk assessment and clinical intervention strategies Integrate components of the Toolkit into clinical care
<u>Let's Talk</u> <u>Gatekeeper</u> <u>Training</u>	Training for gatekeepers: Materials for the two– hour training (including PowerPoint slips, trainers' manual, and handouts) are available at no charge. Training participants should be aware of available resources and referral protocols for youth at risk for suicide.	 Who is trained: Foster parents and adults who care for children Who is helped: At-risk youth Size of training group: Unspecified 	Training includes content about myths and facts about suicide, risk and protective factors for suicide, warning signs of suicide, and how to communicate with at- risk youth.	Increase understanding of the nature and signs of depression and suicidal behavior Increase sense of competence and confidence in identifying youth at risk Increase capability to respond effectively to a youth crisis

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
	requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.			
Lifelines	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: Schools resource	This self-study program for	Increase knowledge of how to assess
Intervention:	The manual is 216 pages; the	staff	school resource personnel adapts	suicide risk in students
<u>Helping</u>	CD-ROM and DVD are 37		traditional counseling techniques	
Students At	minutes each and are	Who is helped: Middle and high	to the school setting to guide the	Increase knowledge of how to work
Risk for Suicide	available for \$149.	school students at risk for suicide	process of interviewing students for the purpose of assessment and	with parents of students who may be at risk for suicide
	Before implementing the	Size of training group: Individual	referral.	
	program, schools should	self-study		Increase knowledge of how to refer
	develop linkages with local		Specific techniques for use with	students who may be at risk for
	mental health services.		challenging students and parents are illustrated.	suicide to helping resources
LifeSavers	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: High school- and	LifeSavers Training is a suicide	Increase understanding of the
Training	The three-day LifeSavers	college-age young people	and crisis prevention program	warning signs of suicide
	<i>Training</i> costs approximately		where trained life-savers learn to	Y 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	\$230 per participant.	Who is helped: Troubled peers and friends	listen compassionately and offer	Increase ability to intervene with
	If implemented in a school	menus	non-judgmental and confidential support to help troubled peers and	students who may be at risk for suicide
	setting, a school-based crisis	Size of training group: At least 45	their friends find their own	suicide
	management plan should be	trainees	solutions to their problems in	Increase knowledge of referral points
	adopted prior to		order to prevent difficult	for students who may be at risk for
	implementing LifeSavers		situations from developing into	suicide
	Training.		crises.	
				Enhance listening skills
Making	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: Educators and	Focuses on practical realities	Increase awareness of the problem of
Educators	Educator training is available	school staff	inherent in the school setting.	suicide
Partners in	for free and can be accessed			
Youth Suicide	at: <u>www.sptsni.org</u> ; series of 5 modules.	Who is helped: At-risk youth	Uses informed commentary from	Increase understanding of the
<u>Prevention</u>	5 modules.	Size of training group:	experts in mental health and suicide prevention.	appropriate role of the educators in the prevention process
	Additional components of	Unspecified	suicide prevention.	the prevention process
	educator training include the	Chispeenieu	Training includes fifth module	Increase knowledge of strategies for
	identification of on-site		that allows viewers to email	dealing with at-risk students
	referral points, the		specific questions to a panel of	ž
	development of linkages to		experts.	
	community mental health			
	services, and the institutions			
	of crisis protocols.	ion Bogonnoo Conton e www.gp.co.org		

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
	(Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.			
<u>More Than</u> Sad: Suicide	Training for gatekeepers: Materials including 2 DVDs	Who is trained: Teachers and other school personnel; also suitable for	The program is built around two 25-minute DVDs intended for	Increase awareness of the problem of teen suicide and how it can be
Prevention	and accompanying guides)	parents and other adults who care	teens and to show adults how a	effectively treated and prevented
Education for Teachers and	can be purchased from the AFSP online store \$99.99.	for or work with youth	potentially life-threatening mental health disorder can present in	Increase understanding of mental
Other School Personnel	Educators should be familiar	Who is helped: Teens/youth	teens.	disorders and other risk factors for teen suicide, so that they are better
	with their school's crisis management plan, policies on bullying and harassment and procedures for referring students for mental health and evaluation.	Size of training group: Unspecified	Also includes a 42 page instruction manual for program participants and slides for teacher trainers.	prepared to identify and refer student who may be at risk
Online	The 40-hour Phase I course is	Who is trained: Professionals,	Prepares both volunteers and	Increase understanding of suicidal
<u>Counseling and</u> Suicide	\$199 for students and volunteers and \$399 for	students and volunteers working with suicidal people by telephone,	professionals to detect, assess, and mitigate suicide risk in	behavior, terms, statistics, and phenomenology
Intervention	professionals.	Skype, or face-to-face	persons requesting or requiring	phenomenology
<u>Specialist</u> (OCSIS)	The 10-hour Phase II training is \$150. Participants should have	Who is helped: People at risk for suicide who require or request text-only communications	text-only communications Online self-paced, self-study with optional instructor (fee applies)	Increase understanding of suicide risk assessment, particularly as it applies online Increase ability to intervene with
	knowledge of local helping resources.	Size of training group: Varies	Phase I offers <i>Certificate of</i> <i>Course Completion</i> and 40 NBCC CE credits.	individuals who may be at risk for suicide, particularly as it applies online
			Phase II offers <i>Certificate of Competency</i> .	

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0	current cost information.			Y 1 1 1 C.1 11
Operation	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: Veterans and those	The training includes a brief	Increase knowledge of the problem
<u>S.A.V.E.: VA</u> Suicide	The one- to two-hour training	who serve veterans	overview of suicide in the veteran	of suicide among veterans
<u>Suicide</u> <u>Prevention</u>	is available at no charge from	Who is helped. Voterans at risk	population, suicide myths and misinformation, risk factors for	Increase awareness of the
Gatekeeper	the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA).	Who is helped: Veterans at risk	suicide, and components of the	importance of suicide prevention
Training	Allalis (VA).	Size of training group: Not	<i>S.A.V.E.</i> model (S igns of suicide,	importance of suicide prevention
_	The training should be	specified	Asking about suicide, Validating	Increase knowledge of myths and
	conducted by trained VA	speenied	feelings, Encouraging help, and	misinformation about suicide
	suicide prevention		Expediting treatment).	
	coordinators or other			Increase ability to identify a veteran
	qualified professionals.		The training comprises a	who may be at risk for suicide
			PowerPoint presentation, a	
			training script, an instructor's	Increase knowledge of signs and
			guide and toolkit, pre- and post-	symptoms of suicidal thinking
			evaluation instructions,	
			evaluation forms, tracking sheets,	Increase ability to ask questions
			and <i>Operation S.A.V.E.</i> brochures.	about suicide in an objective, non-
			brochures.	threatening way
				Increase ability to refer a veteran for
				evaluation and treatment
QPR (Question,	Training for trainers: \$495	Who is trained: Lay and	Multimedia format	Increase ability to identify an
Persuade,	for 12-hour QPR certified	professional gatekeepers		individual who may be at risk for
Refer)	instructor self study course		Training uses "chain of survival"	suicide
	(certification for 3 years);	Who is helped: Individuals at risk	approach for recognizing and	
	\$395 for 8-hour live training	for suicide	responding positively to warning	Increase ability to intervene
	(certification for 3 years)		signs and behaviors	effectively with those at risk for
		Size of training group: Minimum		suicide
	Training for gatekeepers:	of 10 participants in a live training	Training on questioning at-risk individuals in order to determine	In an a shility to refer company of
	Cost varies depending on instructor; \$29.95 for online	for trainers; up to 35 participants in		Increase ability to refer someone at risk for suicide to an appropriate
	training; 1-2 hours for	a live training for gatekeepers	suicide intent/desire, persuading a person to agree to seek help, and	resource
	standardized training; \$2 per		referring a person to appropriate	
	set for trainee materials (QPR		resources	
	booklet & card).			
			Available in other languages; can	
			be culturally adapted	

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
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<u>QPR for Law</u> <u>Enforcement</u>	Training for gatekeepers: The 90-minute program costs \$119 per person; volume discounts are available. <i>QPR for Law Enforcement</i> participants should have knowledge of local helping resources.	 Who is trained: Law enforcement personnel Who is helped: Individuals at risk for suicide; members of the community Size of training group: Not specified 	Training is delivered online. Participants are taught how to recognize and respond to someone exhibiting early suicide warning signs by <i>Questioning</i> about their intent, <i>Persuading</i> them to accept or seek help and <i>Referring</i> them to appropriate resources. An additional four- to five-hour training with advanced certificate	Increase knowledge of the warning signs for suicide Increase ability to intervene effectively with those at risk for suicide Increase ability to refer someone at risk for suicide to helping resources
			is available	
Question, Persuade, Refer (QPR) for Nurses	Training for gatekeepers: This 3- to 6-hour online training program costs \$139 per individual. Participants should have knowledge of, and be trained in, institutional protocols for those at risk for suicide.	 Who is trained: Nurses, especially those working in emergency departments Who is helped: Patients at risk for suicide Size of training group: Training is delivered individually online 	QPR for nurses is appropriate for nurses at all levels of training and experience. Two certificates offered: 3 hour basic QPR and 3 hours specialized training followed by a knowledge mastery exam. Training includes how to conduct and document a suicide risk assessment.	Increase knowledge of warning signs and risk factors for suicide Increase ability to recognize those at risk for suicide Increase ability to assess suicide risk Increase intervention skills with those at risk for suicide Increase self-efficacy in terms of intervening with suicidal patients

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
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Response: A	Training for trainers: Two-	Who is trained: High school staff,	Key school-based staff should	Increase knowledge of signs of
Comprehensive	hour teacher in-service.	students, and parents	include the principal or vice-	depression and suicide
High School-	Materials are included in the		principal, a Response coordinator,	
based Suicide	\$375 School Kit; additional	Who is helped: Students at risk for	two "suicide contacts" responsible	Increase understanding of attitudes
Awareness	teacher manuals and DVDs	suicide	for handling referrals, and a	and behaviors that can hinder help-
Program	are \$150 (for both).		counselor.	seeking
	Tusining for gotalsonous	Size of training group: Varies,	The program is designed to	Increase understanding of the store
	Training for gatekeepers: Four 50-minute student	depending on size of parent group, school staff, and classes. District-	The program is designed to heighten sensitivity to depression	Increase understanding of the steps to seeking help for oneself and
	lessons; materials are	wide implementation is preferred.	and suicidal ideation, increase	others
	included in the School Kit.	while implementation is preferred.	identification of those at risk, and	others
			facilitate referral to services.	Increase awareness of "crisis
	Optional parent training is			contacts" at the school who can offer
	available for \$150 plus			immediate help
	expenses.			
	A review of school or district			
	readiness for <i>Response</i> (through an implementation			
	checklist) must take place			
	before implementation.			
	·····			
	In-service training for staff			
	and faculty must be held prior			
	to classroom instruction.			
	Schools must identify key staff for a suicide prevention			
	team pre-implementation.			
	They must receive advanced			
	training (ASIST is			
	recommended) prior to			
	classroom instruction.			

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Shield of Care: <u>A System-</u> <u>Focused</u> <u>Approach to</u> <u>Protecting</u> <u>Juvenile Justice</u> <u>Youth from</u> <u>Suicide</u>	 Training for Gatekeepers: 8 hours No charge for the Shield of Care Training Packet. Established protocols for youth at risk for suicide should be in place prior to implementation. Administrators and staff should be aware of those protocols. Trainers need to have mental health backgrounds and be willing to administer the evaluation. 	 Who is trained: Juvenile justice staff Who is helped: Youth in juvenile justice settings Size of training group: Not specified 	 Tailored to the juvenile justice environment Emphasizes a system-focused model of preventing suicide Emphasizes that policy, connectedness to youth, and communication between staff are essential Teaches specific steps of effective suicide intervention 	Increase knowledge of suicide prevention strategies, including risk and protective factors Increase self-efficacy to prevent suicide Increase suicide prevention skills Increase connectedness among staff and with youth Increase suicide prevention communication Increase policy and procedure knowledge Increase self-efficacy to work through facility-level barriers to

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
	individual programs for current cost information.			
Sources of Strength	 Training for trainers: Adult advisors spend about 40 hours over the 3-6 month program, including a 3-6 hour orientation and monthly support teleconferences with <i>Sources of Strength</i> staff. Most of the 40 hours is spent supporting the peer teams. The approximate cost is \$5,000 per school, plus the costs of trainer travel. Supplemental programming is available at an additional charge. Training for gatekeepers: Peer leaders spend from 15 to 50 hours over the 3-6 month program, including a fourhour initial peer training. Prior to training the peer team, the crisis management protocols found in the <i>Sources of Strength Start-Up Guide</i> should be fully implemented and local adult advisors should be identified and trained. 	 Who is trained: Adult advisors and peer leaders Who is helped: Youth at risk for suicide and other risk-taking behaviors Size of training group: Not specified 	Adult advisors and peer leaders try to impact their local teen and young adult cultures through small group conversations and by delivering a series of "Hope, Help, and Strength" messages via presentations, PSAs, posters, videos, the Internet, and text- messaging. Training for and support from adult advisors and peer leaders is ongoing. The program can be implemented in schools or colleges, as well as in faith, cultural, and community- based settings.	Increase knowledge of suicide prevention and how to help at-risk peers Increase awareness of "codes of silence" that may inhibit help- seeking behavior Increase connectedness between at- risk youth and caring adults

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Student Support Network	Training for Trainers: 1 - 2 day train the trainers consultation is available for \$1,000 to \$3,000, plus travel Training for gatekeepers: Student Support Training Manual is available free of charge from the Worcester Polytechnic Institute Counseling Center.	 Who is trained: Campus student leaders Who is helped: Campus students Size of training group: Unspecified 	Core training components include knowledge of mental/behavioral health issues and campus/community resources; intervention skills, including empathic responding and working with resistance; connecting students with a wide ranges of student helpers; promoting attitudes which de-stigmatize help-seeking. Students are actively recruited to participate in the SSN program based on their high level of involvement/leadership on campus and their desire to help	Increase ability to recognize signs of significant mental/behavioral health distress in others Increase confidence and greater ability to engage other in distress in an effective and supportive manner Increase knowledge and skill in referring others in distress to appropriate campus/community resources
Suicide Alertness for Everyone (safeTALK)	Training for trainers: \$820 for 2-day training for trainers workshop (includes materials) Training for gatekeepers: \$7.50 for each SafeTALK resource kit; \$6.50 each when ordered in a bundle of 100	 Who is trained: Anyone ages 15+ years in a position to help (e.g., parents, students, teachers, front-line workers and supervisors, police, emergency responders, human resources personnel) Who is helped: Individuals with thoughts of suicide Size of training group: Groups of 15, 24, or 30 in 'training for trainers'; up to 30 in 'training for gatekeepers' 	others. Highly structured training that provides graduated exposure for practicing actions Six 60-90 second video scenarios, each with non-alert clips, are selected from a library of scenarios and strategically used throughout the training.	Increase ability to challenge attitudes that inhibit open talk about suicide Increase ability to recognize a person who might be having thoughts of suicide Increase ability to engage individuals at risk in direct and open talk about suicide Increase ability to listen to the person's feelings about suicide to show that they are taken seriously Increase ability to refer those at risk for suicide to someone trained in suicide intervention

Program	Requirements	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
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	current cost information.			
Suicide and	Training for gatekeepers: 4	Who is trained: Caregivers	A less clinical version of the 8	Increase ability to distinguish
Aging: A	hours	including staff, nurses, social	hour Suicide Prevention Training	between normal aging and mental
Gatekeeper's		workers, home health aides,	for Gatekeepers of Older Adults	health issues
Workshop	Free of charge in	personal care attendants, food	workshop designed for all levels	
	Massachusetts; other	service workers, transportation	of caregivers	Increase ability to identify common
	locations should call Mary	workers and volunteers		myths and misperceptions about
	Quinn		Helps caregivers learn risk factors	suicide, mental health, and the aging
		Who is helped: Older adults	for suicide and encourages them	process
	Participants should be aware		to seek assistance rather than	
	of their institution's protocols	Size of training group: Training	engaging older adults directly	Increase ability to identify suicide
	and policies regarding the	works best in groups of 5 to 20		risk and protective factors in older
	identification and referral of		The workshop features vignettes,	adults
	those who may be at risk for		small group exercises, and	
	suicide.		question and answer sessions.	
Suicide	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: Those who have	The training is organized into five	Understand the difference between
Prevention	The 8 hour training is funded	regular contact with older adults	sessions including: overview of	issues of normal aging and mental
Training for	by the Massachusetts		aging, mental health, and suicide;	health
Gatekeepers of	Department of Public Health	Who is helped: Older adults	risk and protective factors for	
Older Adults	and is available to qualifying		suicide; working with older adults	List risk and protective factors and
	institutions in Massachusetts	Size of training group: 6 to 20	at risk for suicide; ongoing care	warning sign for suicide in older
	for no charge.	participants	and support of older adults at risk	adults
			for suicide; and self care.	
	Training participants should			Understand levels of suicide risk
	be provided with a list of			
	local resources relevant to the			Engage and intervene with older
	care of older adults who are at			adults at risk for suicide
	risk for suicide.			
				List local services available for older
				adults who are at risk for suicide
				Provide ongoing care and support for
				older adults at risk for suicide

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Trevor	Training for gatekeepers: 1	Who is trained: High school and	There are two versions of the	Increase youth understanding of the
Lifeguard Workshop	hour	college age youth	workshop: one for LGBTQ youth and one for general youth.	impact of their language and actions on LGBTQ peers
	Training for Trainers: 2	Who is helped: At-risk youth and		
	days	at-risk LGBTQ youth	Workshops are given by volunteer facilitators who have	Increase ability to identify warning signs of depression and suicide
	No charge for either program		completed the 2-day training for	
	Schools must have established protocols for		trainers. The workshop guides youth and	Describe three personal self-care strategies
	addressing students who may be at risk for suicide.		young adults in a conversation about how to recognize the warning signs of suicide and how	Explain safe ways to respond to warning signs of suicide
	Teachers and staff should be aware of the protocols.		to respond in a way that will keep their peers safe.	Identify one supportive adult in their environment to turn to for help.
	The <i>Lifeguard Workshop</i> should only be administered by trained Lifeguard Workshop Facilitators.			Describe the services offered by The Trevor Project and how to access them.

Program	Requirements (Costs, time, implementation requirements) Please contact individual programs for current cost information.	Audiences	Program Highlights	Program Objectives
Veterans on	Training for gatekeepers:	Who is trained: University and	College/University faculty and	Increase knowledge of challenges
Campus	Veterans on Campus is a 30-	college faculty and staff	staff learn to refer student	facing student veterans during
	minute, online, interactive		veterans to appropriate on- and	transition from deployment to
	training simulation of three	Who is helped: Student veterans	off-campus resources, manage	academic life, including emotional
	experiences that address	transitioning from deployment to	classroom discussions concerning	distress
	common challenges affecting	academic life, especially those	a veteran-sensitive issue, and	
	student veterans' ability to	struggling with post-deployment	speak with a student veteran	Increase knowledge of on- and off-
	succeed in an academic	stress including PTSD and thoughts	struggling with psychological	campus services, including mental
	setting.	of suicide	distress and academic work and connect them with support	health services, for student veterans
	Institution-wide pricing	Size of training group: Training is	services, including mental health	Increase motivation to approach a
	begins at \$2,500. Cost	delivered individually online	services, on and off campus.	student veteran to discuss post-
	depends on the number of			deployment stress and the transition
	people to be trained.		By addressing the common	to academic life and to refer them to
			challenges facing student	on- or off-campus support services;
	Colleges and universities		veterans transitioning from	increased likelihood of doing so
	should identify on- and off-		deployment to academic life,	
	campus local resources for		faculty and staff will become	Increase knowledge and skills in
	veterans and ensure that all		better equipped to create a more	handling a classroom discussion
	program participants are		supportive environment for	involving issues sensitive to veterans
	aware of these resources.		student veterans.	such as politics and the military
<u>Working</u>	Training for trainers: Full	Who is trained: Workplace	Builds a business case for suicide	Increase awareness of suicide
Minds: Suicide	day for \$1,000 (\$500 for non-	administrators and employees	prevention, creates a forum for	prevention
Prevention in	profit organizations)	XX7b - to bole all XX7 - to 1	dialogue and critical thinking, and	I
the Workplace		Who is helped: Workplace	promotes help-seeking and help-	Increase capacity for dialogue and
	Training materials: \$99 for program toolkit, including	employees	giving	critical thinking about workplace mental health challenges
	facilitator's guide and 30-	Size of training group: Up to 40	Interactive exercises and case	mental hearth chanenges
	minute DVD	participants	studies help employers apply and	Increase ability to promote help-
		participants	customize the content to their	seeking and help-giving in the
	Trainers should identify and		specific work culture	workplace
	include information about		specific from culture	
	local mental health and		Three format options offered: 1-	
	related resources.		hour "lunchtime" presentation,	
			1.5-hour in-service workshop,	
			3.5-hour intensive training	